

WIA Planning Information Packet

Santa Clara County

2005

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
LABOR MARKET INFORMATION DIVISION

For questions about this report, call (916) 262-2162.

Introduction to Social and Economic Data Tables

The data for the Social and Economic Data Tables were developed from a variety of sources to aid local organizations in identifying target group needs and in making appropriate resource allocations for employment and training activities.

Terms expressed in these tables are those commonly used by the U.S. Department of Commerce, the Bureau of the Census, and the various state agencies that supplied the data. (The specified source of the data is noted at the bottom of each table or in the footnotes accompanying each table.)

For technical assistance or additional information about the Employment Development Department's (EDD) Labor Market Information Division (LMID), please call (916) 262-2162 or go to LMID's Web site at:

www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov

Table 1
Public Assistance Recipients by Program
2002 - 2004
Santa Clara County

Recipients by Program	July			California
	2002	2003	2004	July 2004
California Work Opportunity and Responsibility To Kids (CalWORKs) (a)	28,413	30,977	32,973	1,128,753
Adults	6,669	7,234	7,791	234,957
Children	21,744	23,743	25,182	893,796
Food Stamps (b)	33,406	46,543	53,480	1,889,494
General Relief	1,741	2,478	2,559	99,426
Refugee Cash Assistance (c)	63	84	74	878
Welfare to Work (d)	6,954	6,314	6,594	203,394

Source: California Department of Social Services

To access detailed reports for county comparisons, visit the California Department of Social Services Internet address at: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research>

CalWORKs: see report CA 237; Food Stamps: see report DFA 256;

General Relief: see report GR 237; Welfare to Work: see reports WTW 25 and WTW 25A.

(a) Data include foster care children.

(b) Includes those persons receiving public assistance payments and those not receiving public assistance payments.

(c) Refugee Cash Assistance data are for the third quarter and exclude CalWORKs recipients.

(d) With the passage of the Federal Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996 and California's subsequent implementation of the California Work Opportunity and Responsibility to Kids Act (CalWORKs), the requirement for recipients of aid to participate in work related activities increased significantly. This number represents the number of CalWORKs recipients who have been enrolled or have been sent a notice to participate in Welfare to Work activities. These individuals may be required to participate or be willing to participate in these activities.

Table 2
Public Assistance Recipients (CalWORKs)
Characteristics of Recipients 16 Years and Older
2002 - 2004
Santa Clara County

Characteristics	July			California
	2002	2003	2004	July 2004
Total Recipients 16+ (a) (b)	9,840	10,730	11,420	390,920
Male	1,880	2,050	2,190	74,850
Female	7,960	8,680	9,240	316,190
16-20	2,080	2,260	2,410	82,470
21-44	7,010	7,650	8,140	278,610
45-54	600	650	700	23,860
55+	150	170	180	6,100
White (Not Hispanic)	1,560	1,730	1,830	97,460
Black (Not Hispanic)	860	940	1,040	81,110
Hispanic	5,110	5,880	6,420	183,160
Asian & Pacific Islander	2,090	1,910	1,820	23,150
American Indian	70	70	80	3,070
Filipino	160	210	240	2,970

(CalWORKs) California Work Opportunity And Responsibility To Kids

Source: California Department of Social Services; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Detailed data by sex, age, and race/ethnicity are extrapolations based on aggregate figures provided by the Department of Social Services.

To access the detailed report for county comparisons, visit the California Department of Social Services Internet address at: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research>
See report ABCD 350.

(a) Includes children in Two Parent, Zero Parent, All Others and Foster Care cases.

(b) Detail may not add to total due to independent rounding.

(c) California race/ethnicity totals do not include Merced County. Data was not available.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: Santa Clara County
 JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Santa Clara County (All)

2000 CENSUS									
Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons¹									
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	1,682,585	331,435	42,485	127,530	68,080	819,390	134,405	71,780	87,485
Poverty Universe²	1,653,530	324,625	41,820	117,135	66,270	815,380	133,970	71,290	83,040
Persons below Poverty³	124,470	27,925	3,985	16,370	9,265	50,055	7,035	3,985	5,855
Percent Persons in Poverty	7.5%	8.6%	9.5%	14.0%	14.0%	6.1%	5.3%	5.6%	7.1%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College^{3,5}	116,240	27,925	3,985	13,815	7,185	46,695	6,915	3,925	5,795
Persons below 70% of LLSIL⁴	166,360	44,655	5,720	27,095	10,725	58,280	7,230	4,640	8,020
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL^{3,4}	171,920	44,655	5,745	27,625	11,400	61,060	8,165	4,860	8,415
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College^{3,4,5}	158,620	44,655	5,745	20,935	8,815	57,295	8,025	4,805	8,345
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force⁶	878,105	n/a	n/a	66,585	50,125	652,500	85,530	16,620	6,750

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups **January 16, 2005**

Labor Force Status⁷	
Employment	817,788
Unemployment	52,379
Unemployment Rate[†]	
Not in Labor Force⁸	482,598
Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction)⁹	23,011
2004 Veteran Estimates	
Total Veterans¹⁰	93,783
Male	88,052
Female	5,731
Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits¹¹	6,460

[†] Not available.

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: North Santa Clara Valley

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Sunnyvale, Santa Clara, Cupertino, Palo Alto, Mountain View, Los Altos, and Milpitas Cities (NOVA Consortium)

2000 CENSUS									
Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons¹									
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	504,215	86,630	10,670	30,730	19,150	258,910	41,375	24,150	32,610
Poverty Universe²	495,510	85,700	10,635	28,245	18,685	256,440	41,175	23,975	30,665
Persons below Poverty³	28,490	4,590	645	4,180	2,640	11,785	1,625	1,115	1,915
Percent Persons in Poverty	5.7%	5.4%	6.1%	14.8%	14.1%	4.6%	3.9%	4.7%	6.2%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College^{3,5}	25,225	4,590	645	2,955	1,925	10,570	1,580	1,070	1,890
Persons below 70% of LLSIL⁴	37,190	7,220	875	6,385	2,765	14,185	1,710	1,295	2,760
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL^{3,4}	38,490	7,220	875	6,515	2,985	14,715	1,915	1,355	2,895
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College^{3,4,5}	34,010	7,220	875	4,340	2,175	13,345	1,855	1,320	2,875
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force⁶	275,925	n/a	n/a	16,135	14,020	210,050	27,255	5,920	2,545

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

January 16, 2005

Labor Force Status⁷	
Employment	284,481
Unemployment	13,498
Unemployment Rate	4.5%
Not in Labor Force⁸	123,062
Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction)⁹	6,023
2004 Veteran Estimates	
Total Veterans¹⁰	93,783
Male	88,052
Female	5,731
Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits¹¹	6,460

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: San Jose/Silicon Valley

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: San Jose/Silicon Valley WIA (Less Sunnyvale, Santa Clara, Cupertino, Palo Alto, Mountain View, Los Altos, and Milpitas Cities -- NOVA Consortium)

2000 CENSUS									
Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons¹									
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	1,178,370	244,805	31,815	96,800	48,930	560,480	93,030	47,630	54,875
Poverty Universe²	1,158,020	238,925	31,185	88,890	47,585	558,940	92,795	47,315	52,375
Persons below Poverty³	95,980	23,335	3,340	12,190	6,625	38,270	5,410	2,870	3,940
Percent Persons in Poverty	8.3%	9.8%	10.7%	13.7%	13.9%	6.8%	5.8%	6.1%	7.5%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College^{3,5}	91,015	23,335	3,340	10,860	5,260	36,125	5,335	2,855	3,905
Persons below 70% of LLSIL⁴	129,170	37,435	4,845	20,710	7,960	44,095	5,520	3,345	5,260
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL^{3,4}	133,430	37,435	4,870	21,110	8,415	46,345	6,250	3,505	5,520
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College^{3,4,5}	124,610	37,435	4,870	16,595	6,640	43,950	6,170	3,485	5,470
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force⁶	602,180	n/a	n/a	50,450	36,105	442,450	58,275	10,700	4,205

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

January 16, 2005

Labor Force Status⁷	
Employment	533,307
Unemployment	38,881
Unemployment Rate	6.8%
Not in Labor Force⁸	359,536
Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction)⁹	16,988
2004 Veteran Estimates	
Total Veterans¹⁰	93,783
Male	88,052
Female	5,731
Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits¹¹	6,460

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

Table 3 Workforce Investment Act Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

Footnotes and Data Sources

¹The **economically disadvantaged population** is defined by the Employment and Training Administration (ETA) as persons below the federal poverty level or below 70% of the Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL).

ETA provided these data from a custom tabulation generated by the U. S. Bureau of Census. Totals may not match other data from the same source. Further information can be accessed through the following Web sites:

ETA: www.doleta.gov

Census Bureau: www.census.gov

²**Poverty Universe:** Poverty status is determined for everyone except people in institutions, such as people in prison or in nursing homes; people in military group quarters; people in college dormitories; and individuals under 15 years old living with non-relatives, such as foster children.

³**Persons below Poverty:** An individual's poverty status is determined by comparing their family income with the federal poverty threshold appropriate for that person's family size and the number of family members under 18 years old. If a person is not living with anyone related by birth, marriage, or adoption, then the person's own income is compared with his or her poverty threshold. The Percent Persons in Poverty is calculated by dividing the Persons below Poverty by the Poverty Universe and multiplying by 100.

⁴**Excluding Military and College:** These data exclude persons who are on active duty in the armed forces and college students in the labor force.

⁵**Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL):** The LLSIL is used to determine an individual's eligibility for certain services under the Workforce Investment Act (WIA). WIA section 101(24) defines the LLSIL as "that income level (adjusted for regional, metropolitan, urban, and rural differences and family size) determined annually by the Secretary of Labor." In a manner similar to the poverty level, an individual's LLSIL status is determined by comparing their income and family size to the published LLSIL levels. For more information, see the ETA Web site at: www.doleta.gov/llsil/.

⁶**Civilian Labor Force** is persons 16 years or older who are "employed," excluding persons in the armed forces, or "unemployed." "Unemployed" are persons who were without a job and are actively looking for a job and were available to start a job.

⁷**Labor Force** in this category refers to civilian labor force, that includes, but is not limited to, the economically disadvantaged. March 2003 Benchmark data. These data are developed by the California Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division.

⁸**Not in Labor Force** refers to those who are not employed and not actively seeking employment. This category includes, but is not limited to, the economically disadvantaged. Not in labor force data are based on preliminary labor force data (01/2004-12/2004); Department of Finance populations estimates as of January 2004; and working age populations from 2000 Census data.

⁹Data provided by the California Department of Justice, 2002 Criminal Justice Profile. Additional information can be found on-line at: www.caag.state.ca.us.

¹⁰Data provided by the U. S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Veteran Population Projections Adjusted to Census 2000 (VetPop2001Adj), September 30, 2003, Washington, D.C.. Located on-line at www.va.gov.

¹¹Data provided by the U. S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Statistics for Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits, November, 2004, Washington, D.C..

Note: Data provided are the most recent available at the time of publication.

Table 4
Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL)
and Poverty Guidelines
2004

Table 1 — San Diego Metropolitan Statistical Area

San Diego							
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$9,070	\$14,860	\$20,400	\$25,180	\$29,720	\$34,750	\$5,030
6 Months	\$4,535	\$7,430	\$10,200	\$12,590	\$14,860	\$17,375	\$2,515
100%	\$12,950	\$21,230	\$29,140	\$35,970	\$42,450	\$49,640	\$7,190
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$9,310	\$12,490	\$15,670	\$18,850	\$22,030	\$25,210	\$3,180
6 Months	\$4,655	\$6,245	\$7,835	\$9,425	\$11,015	\$12,605	\$1,590

Table 2 — Los Angeles/Riverside/Orange County Metropolitan Statistical Area

Anaheim		Los Angeles County				San Bernardino County	
Carson/Lomita/Torrance		Orange County				SELACO	
Foothill		Riverside County				South Bay	
Long Beach		Santa Ana				Ventura	
Los Angeles City		San Bernardino City				Verdugo	
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,300	\$13,600	\$18,680	\$23,050	\$27,200	\$31,810	\$4,610
6 Months	\$4,150	\$6,800	\$9,340	\$11,525	\$13,600	\$15,905	\$2,305
100%	\$11,860	\$19,430	\$26,670	\$32,920	\$38,850	\$45,430	\$6,580
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$9,310	\$12,490	\$15,670	\$18,850	\$22,030	\$25,210	\$3,180
6 Months	\$4,655	\$6,245	\$7,835	\$9,425	\$11,015	\$12,605	\$1,590

Table 4
Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL)
and Poverty Guidelines
2004

Table 3 — San Francisco/Oakland/San Jose Metropolitan Statistical Area							
Alameda		Oakland			Santa Cruz		
Contra Costa		Richmond			Solano		
Marin		San Francisco			Sonoma		
Napa		San Jose					
NOVA		San Mateo					
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,790	\$14,400	\$19,770	\$24,400	\$28,800	\$33,680	\$4,880
6 Months	\$4,395	\$7,200	\$9,885	\$12,200	\$14,400	\$16,840	\$2,440
100%	\$12,550	\$20,570	\$28,240	\$34,860	\$41,140	\$48,110	\$6,970
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$9,310	\$12,490	\$15,670	\$18,850	\$22,030	\$25,210	\$3,180
6 Months	\$4,655	\$6,245	\$7,835	\$9,425	\$11,015	\$12,605	\$1,590

Table 4 — Other Metropolitan Areas							
Fresno	NoRTEC			Stanislaus			
Golden Sierra	North Central			Tulare			
Kern/Inyo/Mono	Sacramento			Yolo			
Merced	San Joaquin						
Monterey	Santa Barbara						
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,100	\$13,270	\$18,220	\$22,490	\$26,540	\$31,040	\$4,500
6 Months	\$4,050	\$6,635	\$9,110	\$11,245	\$13,270	\$15,520	\$2,250
100%	\$11,570	\$18,960	\$26,030	\$32,130	\$37,920	\$44,340	\$6,420
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$9,310	\$12,490	\$15,260	\$18,850	\$22,030	\$25,210	\$3,180
6 Months	\$4,655	\$6,245	\$7,835	\$9,425	\$11,015	\$12,605	\$1,590

Table 4
Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL)
and Poverty Guidelines
2004

Table 5 — Nonmetropolitan Areas

Humboldt		Mother Lode					
Imperial		San Benito					
Kings		San Luis Obispo					
Madera							
Mendocino							
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$7,850	\$12,870	\$17,660	\$21,800	\$25,730	\$30,090	\$4,360
6 Months	\$3,925	\$6,435	\$8,830	\$10,900	\$12,865	\$15,045	\$2,180
100%	\$11,220	\$18,380	\$25,230	\$31,140	\$36,750	\$42,980	\$6,230
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$9,310	\$12,490	\$15,670	\$18,850	\$22,030	\$25,210	\$3,180
6 Months	\$4,655	\$6,245	\$7,835	\$9,425	\$11,015	\$12,605	\$1,590

Source: State of California, Workforce Investment Division, Workforce Investment Act Directive
(WIAD04-2, August 9, 2004)

(a) Tables 1 through 5 show the 70 percent LLSIL and the poverty guidelines for western metropolitan a nonmetropolitan areas, and for three specific Metropolitan Statistical Areas in California. In addition, each LLSIL table includes the 100 percent LLSIL that establishes the Department of Labor's minimum self-sufficiency levels. Each table specifies which areas encompass which Local Workforce Investment Area (LWIA). For a family of one, in all tables, the poverty guidelines exceed the 70 percent LLSIL and, therefore, should be used to establish the low-income status. For all other family sizes, the LLSILs exceed the poverty guidelines. The last column in each table shows the amount to be added to the figure for a family of six for each additional family member.